Service Charges on Telephone Bills

This Act restricts how third parties add charges to telephone bills.

Submitted as:
Illinois
Public Act 096-0827
Status: Enacted into law in 2009.

Suggested State Legislation

(Title, enacting clause, etc.)

Section 1. [Short Title.] This Act shall be cited as “An Act to Address Authorizing and Verifying Product and Services Charges on Telephone Bills.”

Section 2. [Definitions.] As used in this Act:
(1) “Billing agent” means any entity that submits charges to the billing carrier on behalf of itself or any service provider.
(2) “Billing carrier” means any telecommunications carrier as defined in [insert citation], that issues a bill directly to a customer for any product or service not provided by a telecommunications carrier.
(3) “Service provider” means any entity that offers a product or service to a consumer and that directly or indirectly charges to or collects from a consumer's bill received from a billing carrier an amount for the product or service.

Section 3. [Exclusions.] This Act does not apply to the provision of services and products by a telecommunications carrier subject to the provisions of [insert citation], by a telecommunications carrier’s affiliates, or an affiliated cable or video provider, as defined in [insert citation], or by a provider of public mobile services, as defined in [insert citation].

Section 4. [Requirements for Submitting Charges.]
(A) A service provider or billing agent may submit charges for a product or service to be billed on a consumer’s telephone bill on or after the effective date of this Act only if:
(1) the service provider offering the product or service has clearly and conspicuously disclosed all material terms and conditions of the product or service being offered, including, but not limited to, all charges; and the fact that the charges for the product or service shall appear on the consumer’s telephone bill;
(2) after the clear and conspicuous disclosure of all material terms and conditions as described in paragraph (1) of this subsection (A), the consumer has expressly consented to obtain the product or service offered and to have the charges appear on the consumer's telephone bill and the consent has been verified as provided in subsection (B) of this section of this Act;
(3) the service provider offering the product or service or any billing agent for the service provider has provided the consumer with a toll-free telephone number the consumer may call and an address to which the consumer may write to resolve any billing dispute and to answer questions; and
(4) the service provider offering the product or service or the billing agent has taken effective steps to determine that the consumer who purportedly consented to obtain the product or service offered is authorized to incur charges for the telephone number to be billed.

(B) The consumer consent required by subsection (A)(2) of this section must be verified by the service provider offering the product or service before any charges are submitted for billing on a consumer's telephone bill. A record of the consumer consent and verification must be maintained by the service provider offering the product or service for a period of at least [24 months] immediately after the consent and verification have been obtained. The method of obtaining consumer consent and verification must include one or more of the following:

(1) A writing signed and dated by the consumer to be billed that clearly and conspicuously discloses the material terms and conditions of the product or service being offered in accordance with subsection (A)(1) of this section and clearly and conspicuously states that the consumer expressly consents to be billed in accordance with subsection (A)(2) of this section as follows:

(a) if the writing is in electronic form, then it shall contain the consumer disclosures required by Section 101(c) of the federal Electronic Signatures in Global and National Commerce Act; and

(b) the writing shall be a separate document or easily separable document or located on a separate screen or webpage containing only the disclosures and consent described in section (A) of this section.

(2) Third party verification by an independent third party that:

(a) clearly and conspicuously discloses to the consumer to be billed all of the information required by subsection (A)(1) of this section;

(b) operates from a facility physically separate from that of the service provider offering the product or service;

(c) is not directly or indirectly managed, controlled, directed, or owned wholly or in part by the service provider offering the product or service;

(d) does not derive commissions or compensation based upon the number of sales confirmed;

(e) tape records the entire verification process, with prior consent of the consumer to be billed; and

(f) obtains confirmation from the consumer to be billed that he or she authorized the purchase of the offered good or service.

(C) All verifications must be conducted in the same language that was used in the underlying sales transaction.

(D) Unless verification is required by federal law or rules implementing federal law, subsection (B) of this section does not apply to customer-initiated transactions with a certificated telecommunications carrier for which the service provider has the appropriate documentation.

(E) This section does not apply to message telecommunications service charges that are initiated by dialing 1+, 0+, 0-, 1010XXX, or collect calls and charges for video services if the service provider has the necessary records to establish the billing for the call or service.

Section 5. [Records of Disputed Charges.]

(A) Every service provider or billing agent shall maintain records of every disputed charge for a product or service placed on a consumer's bill.
(B) The record required under this section shall contain for every disputed charge all of the following:

(1) any affected telephone numbers and, if available, addresses;
(2) the date the consumer requested that the disputed charge be removed from the consumer's bill;
(3) the date the disputed charge was removed from the consumer's telephone bill; and
(4) the date action was taken to refund or credit to the consumer any money that the consumer paid for the disputed charges.

(C) The record required by this section shall be maintained for at least 24 months.

(D) Billing agents shall take reasonable steps designed to ensure that service providers on whose behalf they submit charges to a billing carrier comply with the requirements of this Act.

(E) Any service provider or billing agent who violates this Act commits an unlawful practice as defined in [insert citation].

Section 6. [Severability.] [Insert severability clause.]

Section 7. [Repealer.] [Insert repealer clause.]

Section 8. [Effective Date.] [Insert effective date.]